PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT TO PROSPECTUS DATED SEPTEMBER 30, 1998

PROSPECTUS

AVANT IMMUNOTHERAPEUTICS, INC.

1,433,750 Shares of Common Stock

UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES, ALL REFERENCES TO "WE," "US" OR "OUR COMPANY" IN THIS PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT REFER TO AVANT IMMUNOTHERAPEUTICS, INC. (F/K/A T-CELL SCIENCES, INC.), A DELAWARE CORPORATION.

This prospectus supplement updates the prospectus dated September 30, 1998 relating to the offer for sale of up to an aggregate of 1,433,750 shares of common stock, par value \$.001 per share of AVANT Immunotherapeutics, Inc. (f/k/a T Cell Sciences, Inc.) to be sold by the selling stockholders identified in the prospectus, and any of its pledgees, donees, transferees or other successors in interest.

We are providing this prospectus supplement to update the table in the prospectus under the caption "Selling Stockholder" to reflect the transfer of shares by the selling stockholder. The amounts set forth below are based upon information provided to us by the selling stockholders and are accurate to the best of our knowledge. Unless we indicate otherwise, the information in this prospectus supplement is as of May 1, 2001.

	Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned as of Shares of Common		Shares of Common Stock Owned AFTER THE OFFERING(2)	
SELLING STOCKHOLDERS	MAY 1, 2001	STOCK OFFERED HEREBY	Number(1)	PERCENT(2)
Forest City 38 Sidney Street Inc.	462,750	462,750	Θ	0
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	462,750	462,750	Θ	0

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- (1) Assumes that all shares of common stock hereby offered by the selling stockholders are sold.
- (2) Based on 57,359,979 shares of common stock outstanding as of May 1, 2001.

This prospectus supplement is not complete without the prospectus dated September 30, 1998, and we have not authorized anyone to deliver or use this prospectus supplement without the prospectus.

THE DATE OF THIS PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT IS JUNE 21, 2001.